Timo Hönig <thoenig@suse.de>

SuSE Linux GmbH - R&D Mobile Devices

25th February 2007



1 What's it all about?

- Context
- Targets

2 The Technical Bits: Design and Architecture

- Division of Tasks
- User Space Driver
- Pluggable Authentication Module (PAM)

3 The Big Picture

- Installation
- Compatibility



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ThinkFinger

The Technical Bits: Design and Architecture

The Big Picture

ThinkFinger Facts

 User space driver for the UPEK/SGS Thomson Microelectronics fingerprint reader.



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- User space driver for the UPEK/SGS Thomson Microelectronics fingerprint reader.
- Supported laptops:
 - IBM



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- Supported laptops:
 - ASUS
 - Dell
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 - Lenovo
 - Toshiba



- User space driver for the UPEK/SGS Thomson Microelectronics fingerprint reader.
- Supported laptops:
 - ASUS
 - Dell
 - IBM
 - Lenovo
 - Toshiba
- Also supported: external keyboards with the UPEK fingerprint reader.



What's it all about? 00●00 Context The Technical Bits: Design and Architecture

The Big Picture

The Same Old Story

Narrow-Minded: UPEK does not like Open Source



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What's it all about? 00000 Context

The Same Old Story

Narrow-Minded: UPEK does not like Open Source

"UPEK policy doesn't allow providing source code even under NDA and there are no plans to go Open Source so far." – A UPEK employee.



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The Same Old Story

Narrow-Minded: UPEK does not like Open Source

"UPEK policy doesn't allow providing source code even under NDA and there are no plans to go Open Source so far." – A UPEK employee.

We need an Open Source solution.



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What It Needs – What We Get

Score off the proprietary closed source driver.



¹WAF [wpf], *n*, woman acceptance factor

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What It Needs – What We Get

- Score off the proprietary closed source driver.
- Quick and easy authentication: Swipe and you're done.



¹WAF [wpf], *n*, woman acceptance factor

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What It Needs – What We Get

- Score off the proprietary closed source driver.
- Quick and easy authentication: Swipe and you're done.
- It's a gadget: Bring the WAF¹ to a new level.



¹WAF [wpf], *n*, woman acceptance factor

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Split at Birth

ThinkFinger is divided into two parts:

- libthinkfinger
- pam_thinkfinger



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- Focus for libthinkfinger: Keep dependencies at a minimum.



Split at Birth

- ThinkFinger is divided into two parts:
 - libthinkfinger
 - pam_thinkfinger
- Focus for libthinkfinger: Keep dependencies at a minimum.
- Keep complex parts within libthinkfinger, offer functions to acquire and verify fingerprints.



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• Written in C, uses libusb to talk to the fingerprint reader.



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Setup...

- libthinkfinger* tf = libthinkfinger_new ();
- libthinkfinger_set_file (tf, "/path/fingerprint.bir");



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- Example application: tf-tool



Pluggable Authentication Module (PAM)

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The Technical Bits: Design and Architecture $\circ\circ\circ\circ\circ\bullet\circ$

The Big Picture

Pluggable Authentication Module (PAM)

pam_thinkfinger

Allow concurrent authentication:

- Password
- Swipe



Pluggable Authentication Module (PAM)

pam_thinkfinger

Allow concurrent authentication:

- Password
- Swipe
- Return PAM_USER_UNKNOWN if no biometric identification record is stored (/etc/pam_thinkfinger/<login>.bir).



Pluggable Authentication Module (PAM)

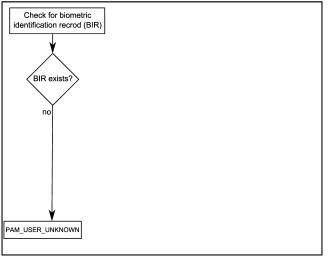
pam_thinkfinger

Allow concurrent authentication:

- Password
- Swipe
- Return PAM_USER_UNKNOWN if no biometric identification record is stored (/etc/pam_thinkfinger/<login>.bir).
- Use uinput to send synthetic <CR> after swipe.

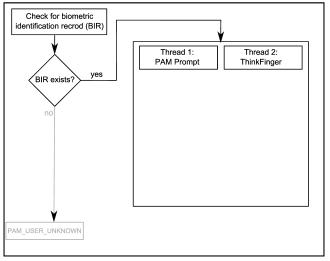






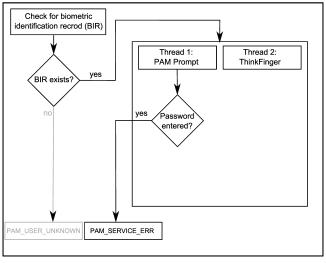


pam_thinkfinger (pam_sm_authenticate)



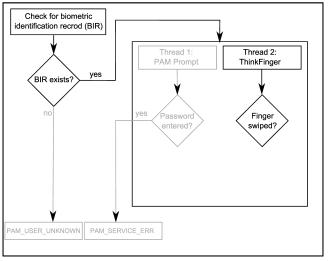


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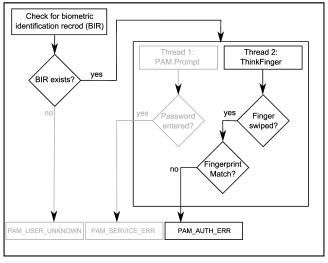


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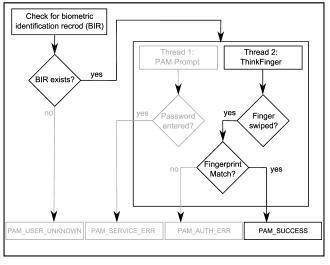




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pam_thinkfinger (pam_sm_authenticate)





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3 The Big Picture Installation







Build requires pam-devel and libusb



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The Technical Bits: Design and Architecture

The Big Picture 0●0000

Quick & Easy

Build requires pam-devel and libusb

Build and install:

./configure && make && make install





- Build requires pam-devel and libusb
- Build and install:
 - ./configure && make && make install
- Add one line to to /etc/pam.d/common-auth: auth sufficient pam_thinkfinger.so



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Applications

Console

- login(1)
- su(1)
- sudo(8)



¹requires patches

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Applications

- Console
 - login(1)
 - **su(1)**
 - sudo(8)
- GUI
 - GDM
 - gnomesu
 - gnome-screensaver¹



¹requires patches

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Applications

- Console
 - login(1)
 - **su(1)**
 - sudo(8)
- GUI
 - GDM
 - gnomesu
 - gnome-screensaver¹
- Upstream developers (GNOME and KDE) are about to improve the support.



¹requires patches

Demo





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ThinkFinger

Compatibility



Thanks for coming!

- Project page: http://thinkfinger.sourceforge.net
- List: thinkfinger-devel@lists.sourceforge.net

